

INFORMATION TECHNOLOGY AND COMPUTER SCIENCE

### CAREER SKILLS FOR

Cybersecurity
Specialist/
Technician or
Cyber Defense
Analyst



# → pportunity starts HERE

#### **ADDITIONAL RESOURCES**

National Initiative for Cybersecurity
Careers and Studies
niccs.cisa.gov

#### FOR MORE INFORMATION CONTACT:

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Cybersecurity specialist/technicians and Cyber defense analysts use data collected from a variety of cyber defense tools to analyze events that occur within their environments for the purposes of mitigating threats (NICE Framework PR-CDA-001).

## JOB-SPECIFIC SKILLS

Skills and knowledge you will obtain at Lakeland to prepare for a successful career in the field.



- Detect host and network-based intrusion via intrusion detection technologies
- Determine how a security system should work and how changes in conditions, operations, or the environment will affect these outcomes
- Evaluate the adequacy of security designs
- Use incident handling methodologies
- Use protocol analyzers

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- Collect data from a variety of cyber defense resources
- Recognize and categorize types of vulnerabilities and associated attacks
- Assess security controls based on cybersecurity principles and tenets
- · Perform packet-level analysis
- Recognize vulnerabilities in security
- Conduct trend analysis systems
- Apply cybersecurity and privacy principles
- Use cyber defense service provider reporting structure and processes within ones' own organization to organizational requirements

See NICE framework for additional details: https://niccs.cisa.gov/workforce-development/cybersecurity-workforce-framework/cyber-defense-analysis



#### **PROGRAMMING SKILLS:**

- Systems analysis and design
- Use logic and problem-solving
- Basic programming skills

#### **GENERAL MANAGEMENT SKILLS:**

- Capacity planning for growth and changes
- Decision making
- Leadership

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- Presentation preparation
- Project management
- Set-up and maintenance of documentation and standards
- Understand core business functions and how information technology interrelates with business

## TRANSFERABLE SKILLS

Skills you have acquired throughout your life that will help you excel in the field include:

- · Ability to multitask
- Leadership
- Logical thinking
- Organizational proficiency
- Penchant for learning
- Problem-solving
- Verbal and written communication



## PERSONAL ATTRIBUTES

These nontechnical attributes will enable you to be a competent, reliable employee in any company.

- Accurate
- Adaptable
- Analytical
- Collaborative
- Creative
- Critical thinker
- Customer-focused
- customer rocused
- Deadline-orientedDetail-oriented
- Demonstrate initiative
- Demonstrate initiat
- Efficient
- Ethical
- Flexible

- Honest
- Independent
- Investigative
- Logical
- Organized
- Patient
- Personable
- Problem solver
- Professional presence
- Questioning
- Quick learner
- Respectful
- Self-motivated

## RELATED JOB TITLES

Note: This is only a representative list and does not exhaust all possible titles in the field.

- Cybersecurity Specialist/Technician
- Cyber Defense Analysis
- Cybersecurity Engineer
- Cybersecurity Analyst
- Cybersecurity Consultant
- Cybersecurity Manger/Administrator
- Vulnerability Analyst/Penetration tester
- Network Engineer/Architect
- Systems EngineerSoftware Developer/ Engineer

### POSSIBLE EMPLOYERS

Note: This is only a representative list and does not exhaust all types of employers.

- · Banks and financial institutions
- Consulting companies
- Education
- Government agencies
- Health care
- Insurance companies
- Manufacturing
- Nonprofit organizations
- Public accounting
- Real estate
- Research
- Retail
- Self-employment
- Service
- Technology
- Wholesale



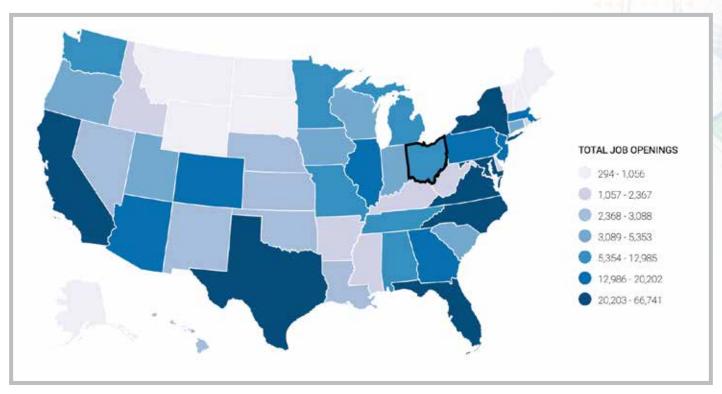
<sup>\*</sup>Some positions may require a bachelor's degree or higher.

## **QUICK FACTS**

Network and Computer Systems Administrators (national averages)	
2020 Median Pay	\$103,590 per year/\$49.80 per hour
Typical Entry-Level Education	Bachelor's degree
Work Experience in a Related Occupation	Less than 5 years
On-the-job Training	None
Number of Jobs, 2019	131,000
Job Outlook, 2019-29	31% (Much faster than average)
Employment Change, 2019-29	40,900

Source:Bureau of Labor Statistics, U.S. Department of Labor, Occupational Outlook Handbook, Information Security Analysts,

at https://www.bls.gov/ooh/computer-and-information-technology/information-security-analysts.htm (visited April 14, 2021).



Source: https://www.cyberseek.org/heatmap.html